



Developments in Algae Harvesting and Processing



**3rd Algae World Summit
San Diego, California**

A BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGY TO TRANSFORM ALGAE INTO OIL

Safe Harbor Statement



Matters discussed in this presentation contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used in this press release, the words "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "may," "intend," "expect" and similar expressions identify such forward-looking statements. Actual results, performance or achievements could differ materially from those contemplated, expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained herein, and while expected, there is no guarantee that we will attain the aforementioned anticipated developmental milestones. These forward-looking statements are based largely on the expectations of the Company and are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. These include, but are not limited to, risks and uncertainties associated with: the impact of economic, competitive and other factors affecting the Company and its operations, markets, product, and distributor performance, the impact on the national and local economies resulting from terrorist actions, and U.S. actions subsequently; and other factors detailed in reports filed by the Company.



CASE STUDY

ALGAE FOR CARBON CAPTURE

A BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGY TO TRANSFORM ALGAE INTO OIL

The Vision



A BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGY TO TRANSFORM ALGAE INTO OIL

MBD Energy Ltd. – Australia



- Ø *Established in 2006, MBD is Australia's leader in large scale algae based oil and CO2 bio-sequestration.*
- Ø *Cornerstone investor: global mining company Anglo-American Mining.*
- q Modular, scalable, fully integrated and automated low cost algae based “CO2 to energy” system
- q Signed Formal Agreements with 3 major Australian CO2 emitters
 - ü First Binding Contract with Tarong Energy
- q Staged Deployment of 1 Hectare (ha) “proof-of-concept” Display Plant currently underway at Tarong Power Station over 12 months to Q4 2011
- q 3 Stage Commercialization Plan:
 1. Display, 2011;
 2. Commercial, 2013;
 3. Large Scale Expansion, 2015

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How is OriginOil Helping?



q Technology To Date:

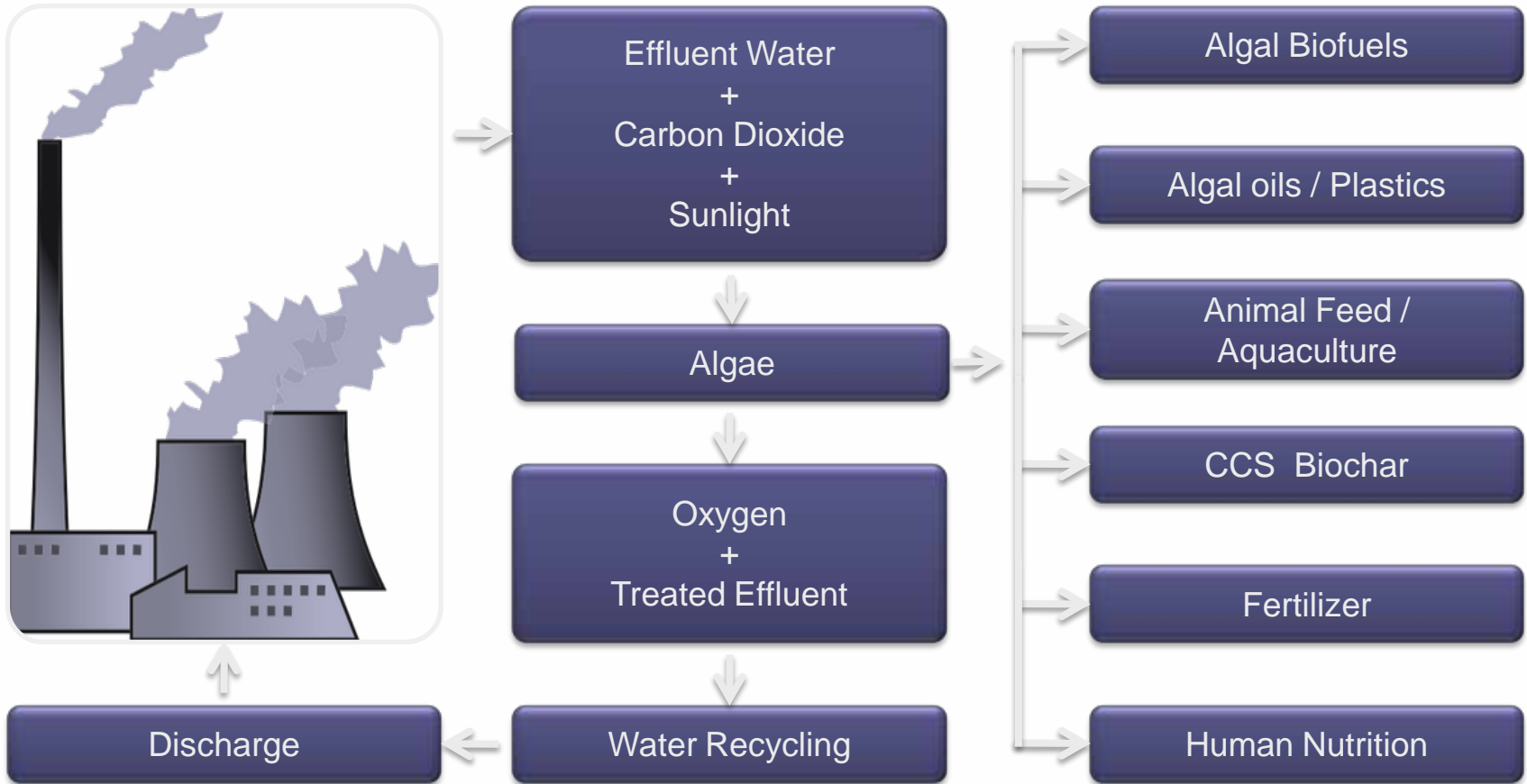
1. Quantum Fracturing™ (QF) technology to inject CO₂ into algae culture.
2. Single Step Extraction™ (SSE) for continuous, highly-scalable, chemical-free dewatering and cell lysing.

q Timeline:

- q June 2010: MBD orders research-scale QF & SSE systems. Strategic agreement.
- q August 2010: Research systems ready at OriginOil.
- q December 2010: Research systems operating successfully at James Cook Univ.
- q January 2011: MBD orders construction-phase SSE for Tarong Power Station.
- q April-May 2011: Scale and integration trials at MBD.
- q May 2011: MBD orders full-size SSE for Tarong Power Station 1Ha Display Plant.
- q Looking Ahead: "...a growing pipeline of large-scale CO₂ to Energy Algal Synthesizer installation projects at power stations and other emitters in Australia and around the world." Andrew Lawson, Managing Director, MBD Energy, 23 May 2011.

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CO₂ for Value Added Products



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4-Stage Process to Scale



JCU Research Facility
(5,000 m²)



Display Plant
(1-Hectare)



Pilot Plant
(30-90 Hectare)

Demonstration Plant
(500-Hectare +)

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The Extraction Landscape: Options available



- q Chemical/Enzymatic
 - q Protease, surfactants, acids, salts, osmotic, etc.
- q Physical
 - q Freeze/thaw
 - q Heat
 - q Electromagnetic
 - q Pressurization/expansion
 - q Supercritical Gas Extraction
- q Mechanical
 - q Ultrasound - Sonication
 - q Impeller - rotating paddles or surfaces
 - q Pressurized Liquid Flow
 - q Bead Mills
 - q Droplets - atomization

Source: Glen Mills presentation at NAA 28 March 2011
www.glenmills.com

OriginOil's Integrated Harvesting Process



- q Single Step Extraction
 - q Specifically tuned EMP changes polarity of target organisms
 - q Flocculation similar to Polymer/Catalyst without the chemical inputs
 - q Lysing of algae cell walls
 - q Evolved hardware design, tunable based on species and water makeup
 - q Additional process elements may include pH management, Quantum Fracturing, Heat.
- q Integrated External Processes:
 - q Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) for Concentration - World Water Works
 - q Mechanical 3-Phase Separation post Extraction

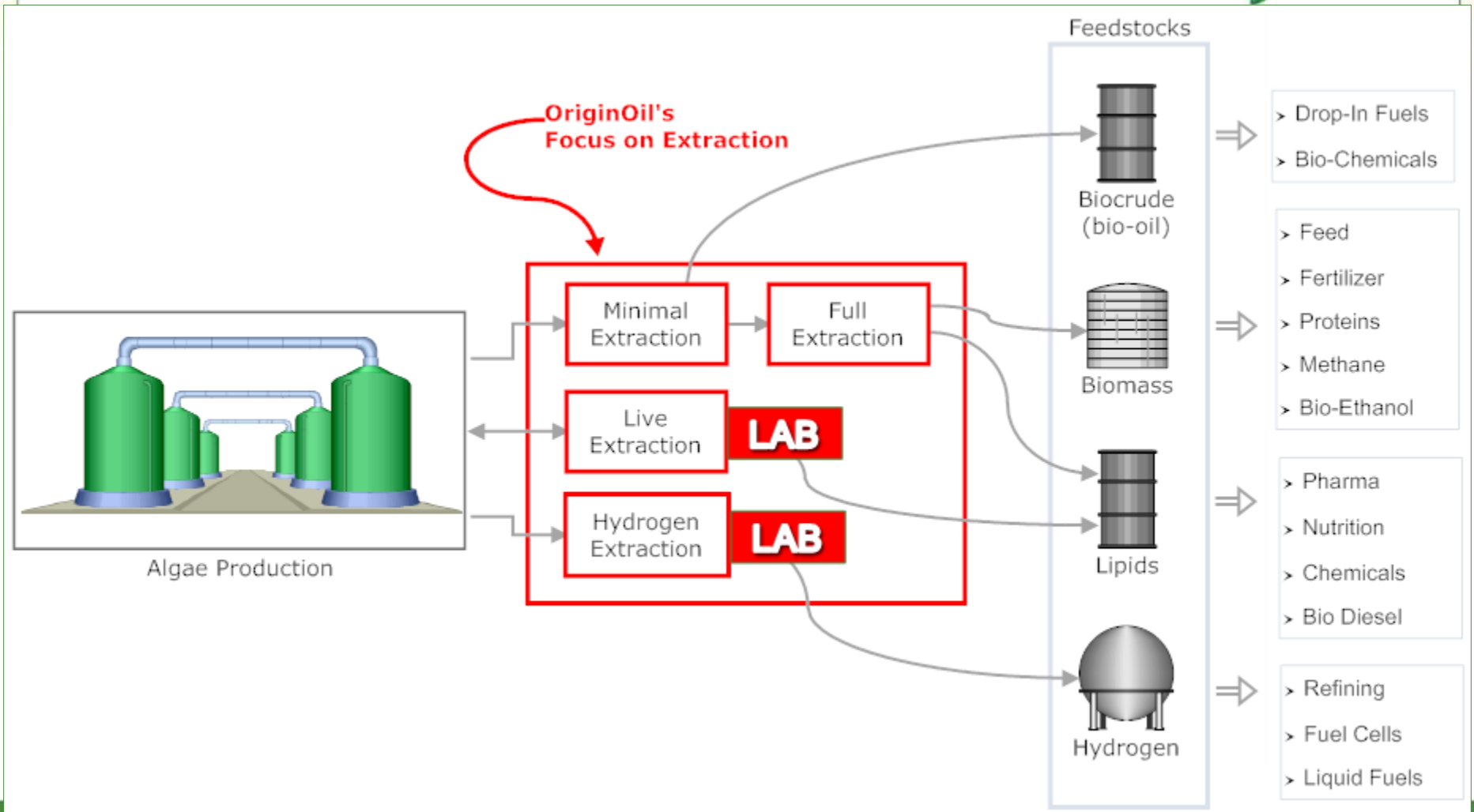
**Current Scale:
20 GPM Continuous**

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Single Step Extraction Harvest Benefits

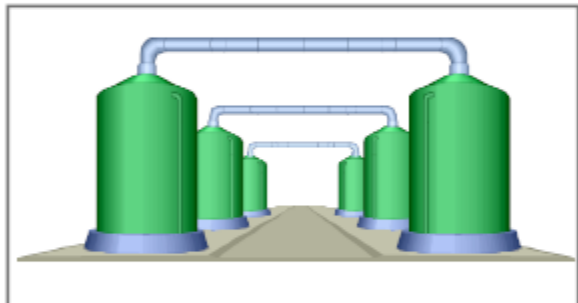


- q No chemical treatment, or culture adjustments required
- q Significant energy savings compared to existing systems
- q Tunable to a wide range of feedstock
- q Small footprint, portable configurations
- q Easy installation and integration into grower's existing harvest processes
- q Straightforward process design
- q Applicable to all growth platforms
- q CONTINUOUS Fast throughput – highly scalable

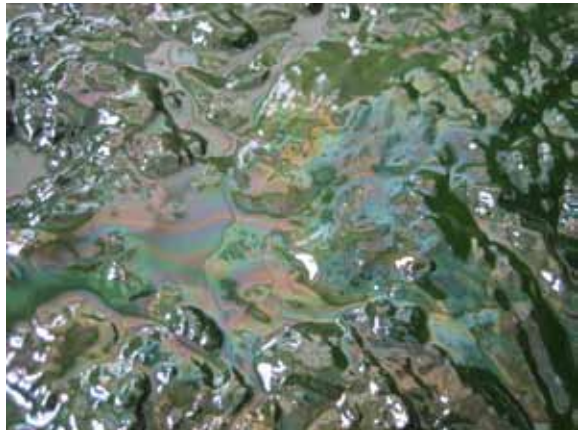


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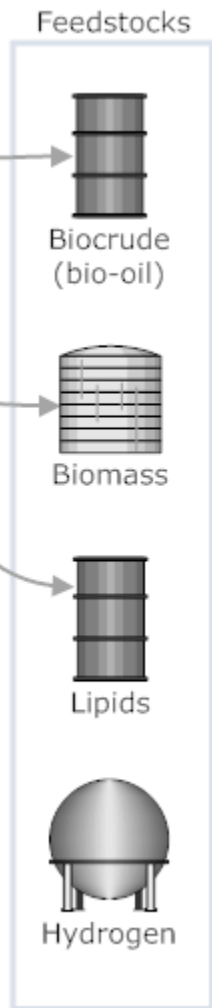
Minimal or full extraction?
OriginOil's process serves both.



Algae Production



Minimal Extraction → Full Extraction



- > Drop-In Fuels
- > Bio-Chemicals

- > Feed
- > Fertilizer
- > Proteins
- > Methane
- > Bio-Ethanol

- > Pharma
- > Nutrition
- > Chemicals
- > Bio Diesel

- > Refining
- > Fuel Cells
- > Liquid Fuels

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OriginOil Lysed Biomass

Produced by Evodos™ centrifugation after
OriginOil® Single Step Extraction™

OriginOil Field Implementation



1. Dewatering

- q Reduce water by about one order (from 1000:1 to ~100:1)
- q Biomass integrity must be preserved
- q A chemical-free solution is preferred

2. Extraction

- q Compromise cell walls
- q Release lipids
- q Release cell components (specialized applications)

3. Concentration

- q Targeting 10-20% solids

4. Separation

- q Fully release all lipid from biomass.
- q Mechanical Three-phase separation: liquid/liquid/solid (oil/water/biomass)

**OriginOil
Single-Step
Extraction™**

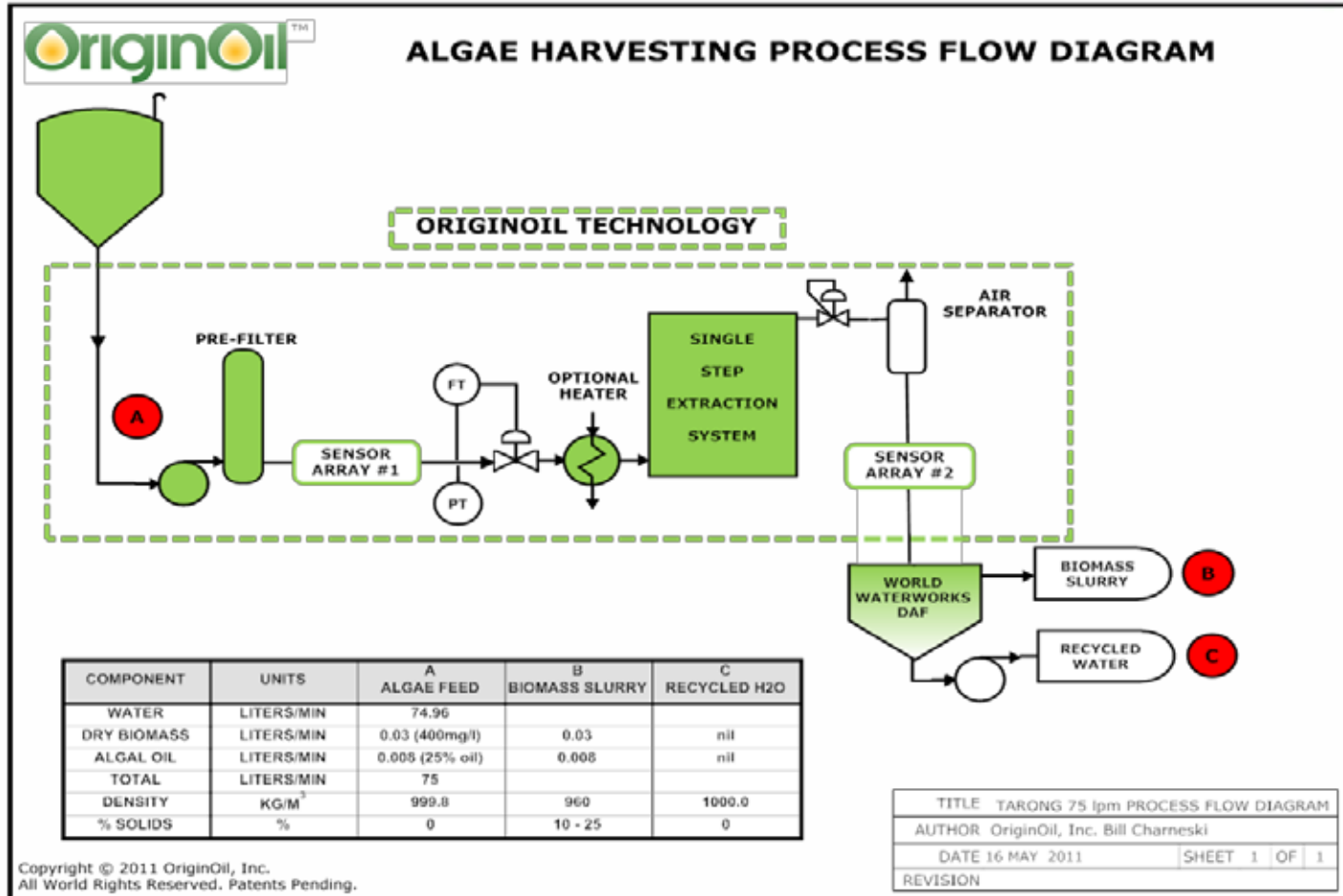
A vertical green bar on the right side of the slide is divided into three sections. The top section is the largest and is bracketed to the OriginOil Single-Step Extraction™ box. The middle section is smaller and bracketed to the World Water Works Algae-Optimized DAF (AHTO™) box. The bottom section is the smallest and bracketed to the Vendor to be named box.

**World Water Works
Algae-Optimized
DAF (AHTO™)**

**Vendor
to be named**

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Portable Pilot Plant: 20 GPM



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MBD Installation



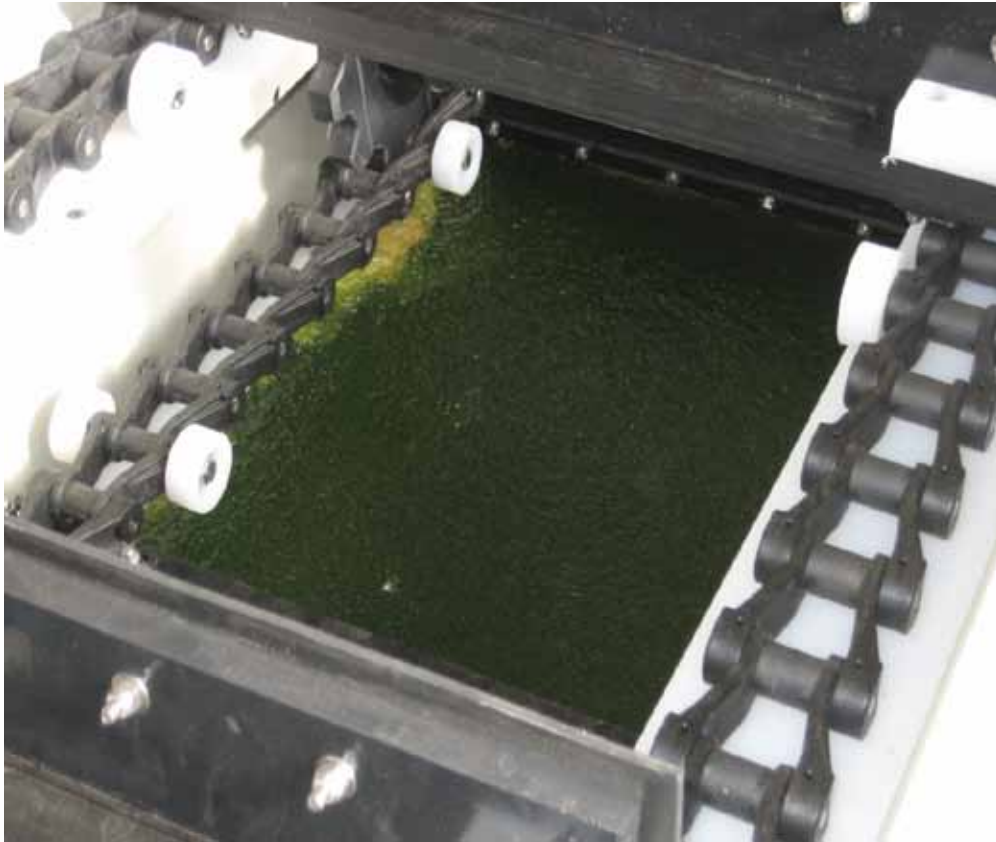
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MBD Installation



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Process Images



DAF: oily algae mat with chain drive



Flocculation Sample

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Lysed Biomass as a Standardized Product



- q With OriginOil's single step process, growers can deliver lysed biomass ("oily paste") to processors for any application.
- q Growers can focus on growing and leave the processing to processors.

**Key decision point: certifying
product for food-grade
applications.**

Considerations for Food Grade Applications

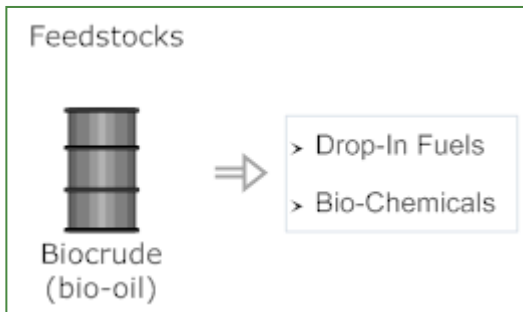
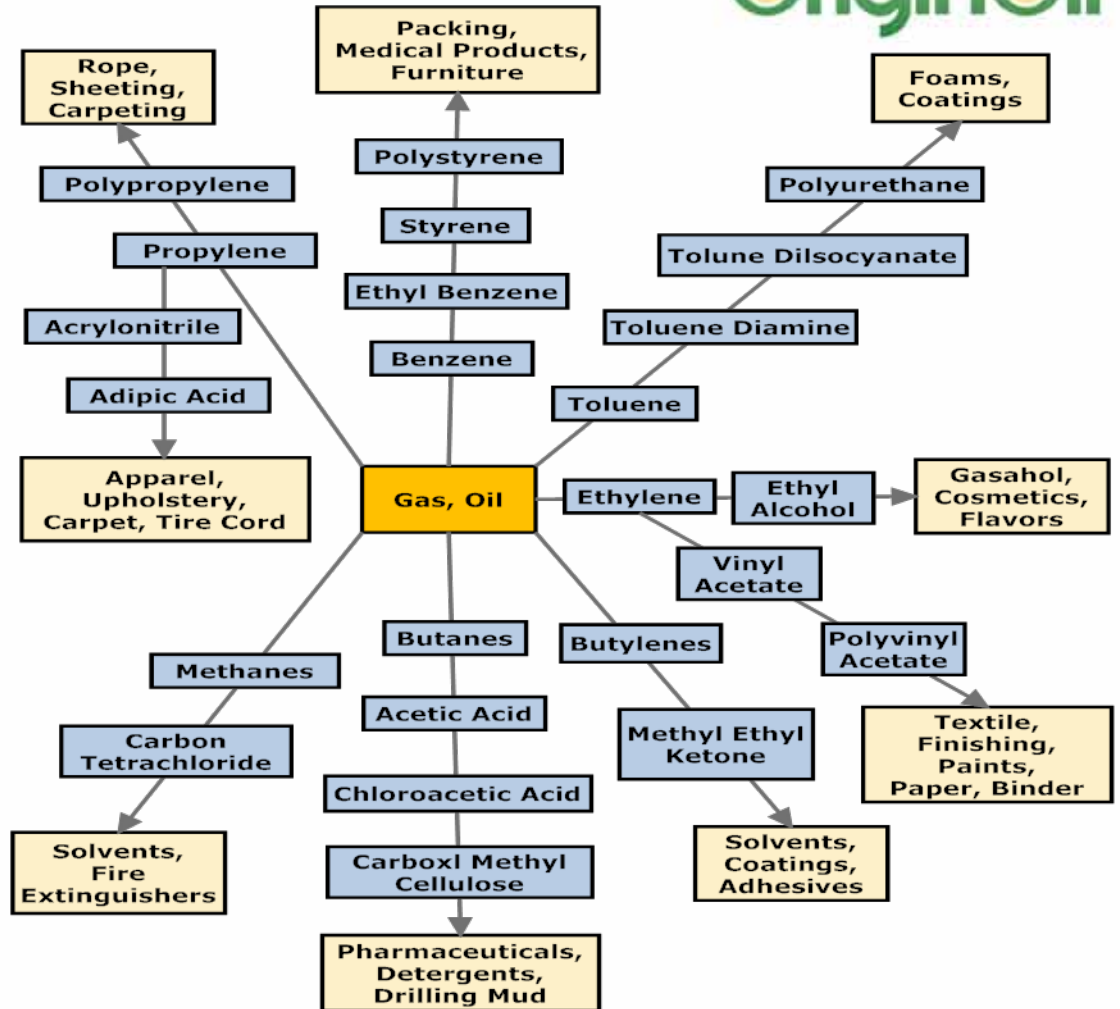


- q Photosynthetic (autotrophic) growth systems are inherently sustainable:
 - q “Free” sunlight for large-scale applications
 - q World-class CO2 adsorption
 - q Arable land is not required for any phase of operation.
- q Key benefits are at odds with food-grade applications:
 - q Using waste water for uptake of nitrates
 - q Using brackish or salt water
 - q Using industrial CO2
 - q Using cheap open ponds
- q Inputs can be controlled – at a cost – to achieve food-grade purity.
- q Planners must consider the costs of food-grade applications in solar growth systems.
- q For food grade apps: consider dark cycle growth (heterotrophic).

Fuels and Chemicals



- q Biocrude from algae biomass is the most direct route to drop-in fuels and bio-chemicals.
- q Every fraction of petroleum is achievable through this route.



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Chemicals: price/volume sweet spot



- q 90% of crude oil goes into fuel, but 40% of the profits come from petrochemicals.
- q The chemicals market can deliver both large volumes and better pricing than fuel.
- q Some data points:
 - q Renewable chemicals market: US\$56.9 billion in sales by 2015.
 - q Elevance (Cargill spinoff in biochemicals) grossing \$10MM today, forecasts \$1 billion in 2016.
 - q Elevance raised \$100MM in 2010. Looking to transition to algae.
 - q Fast-growing renewable chemicals company Cereplast (NASDAQ: CERP) has announced an intention to move from corn feedstocks to algae.

The CO2 Factor



- q CO2 is driving major algae rollouts where governments are serious about carbon reduction.
 - q Example: MBD Energy (largest stockholder Anglo-American Mining) now rolling out massive algae tracts to absorb CO2 from brown coal power plants.
 - q Australia has spent AU\$2B to date* on geo-sequestration, now committed to algae as far cheaper, quicker and more sustainable.
 - q Algae-based CO2 abatement is an export technology for Australia.
- q The CO2 benefit alone justifies algae for major emitters – especially in countries that plan to penalize emissions heavily.
 - q 40 euros/ton on the way for CO2 emitters in Europe?

* Source: Austrade briefing at Advanced Biofuels Leadership Conference, Washington DC, 20 April 2011

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Summary



- q MBD Energy is aggressively scaling up algae production for carbon capture.
- q OriginOil's continuous harvest process is essential to achieving scale.
- q OriginOil is integrating other vendors into the harvest process for an end-to-end solution for vendors.
- q MBD and OriginOil are continuing to expand their strategic partnership.
- q A standard for lysed biomass ("oily paste") will allow growers to focus on the growing, processors on the processing.
- q Solar-algae growers must carefully consider the cost of certified food-grade operation vs. the benefits.
- q Biocrude is the simplest path to fuel and chemicals.
- q Chemicals are the sweet spot for non-food grade algae processing.
- q CO2 regulation will continue to drive the development of large-scale solar algae systems.

THANK YOU!

Paul Reep
Senior VP Engineering

QUESTIONS?

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